

R09

Code No: C8801

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

M.Tech I - Semester Examinations, March/April 2011

TRANSDUCER TECHNOLOGY

(ELECTRONICS & INSTRUMENTATION)

Time: 3hours

Max. Marks: 60

Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks

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- 1.a) Explain about the following pairs of terms bringing out the distinction between them clearly.
 - i) Accuracy-Precision
 - ii) Sensitivity-Resolution
 - iii) Repeatability – Reproducibility
 - iv) Gross errors – Systematic errors.
- b) With the help of a block schematic, explain about a general instrumentation system. [6+6]
- 2.a) Explain about the constructional features of bonded strain gauges mentioning different materials used for filament wires base carrier material and strain gauge cements.
- b) A resistance strain gauge is used to measure stress on steel. The steel is stressed to 1600 kgf/cm². Young modulus = 2×10^6 kgf/cm². Calculate the percentage change in resistance of strain gauge assuming the gauge factor to be 2.1. [8+4]
- 3.a) State and explain about the laws of the thermocouples.
- b) Give the constructional details of a thermocouple with the help of a neat sketch. [6+6]
- 4.a) Explain about Piezoelectric effect and various materials exhibiting the same.
- b) Define various piezoelectric coefficients and derive the relationships between them. [6+6]
- 5.a) Draw the sketch of a rotameter and explain its principle of working.
- b) Give the schematic and explain the principle and working of Doppler anemometer in dual beam mode. [6+6]
- 6.a) Draw the circuit and explain the principle and working of LVDT. Mention the materials used and give the specifications of LVDT with typical values.
- b) The output of LVDT is 1.50V at maximum displacement. At a load of 0.75Ω , the deviation of linearity is maximum and it is $\pm 0.003V$. Determine the linearity at a given load. [8+4]
- 7.a) Explain the principle and working of humidity measuring Transducer.
- b) How density measurement is done? Explain. [6+6]
8. Write notes on any Two
 - a) Quartz digital thermometers
 - b) Charge coupled sensors
 - c) PH measurement. [12]
